

Securitised Credit team

Published September 2025

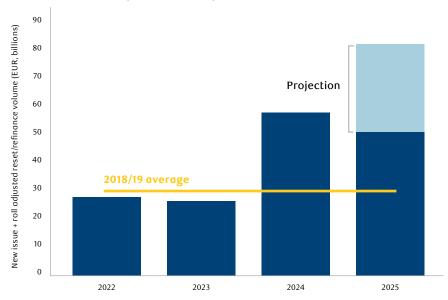
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The summer months presented a unique opportunity in the European CLO market, driven by elevated levels of supply. As active managers, we capitalised on this by adding selectively in primary markets across our strategies to capture the technical-driven spread widening in high-quality assets.

## Why was CLO primary supply so high?

European CLO issuance remained robust in 2022 and 2023, despite volatile market conditions. Many of the deals priced during this period are now exiting their non-call periods and are being refinanced through resets. However, not all investors in the original 2022/2023 deals are participating in these resets. This has resulted in excess reset volume, adding to the already elevated levels of new issuance seen this year. Consequently, the market has experienced an oversupply of CLOs.

# European CLO supply – new issue and roll adjusted reset/refinance volume (EUR, billions)

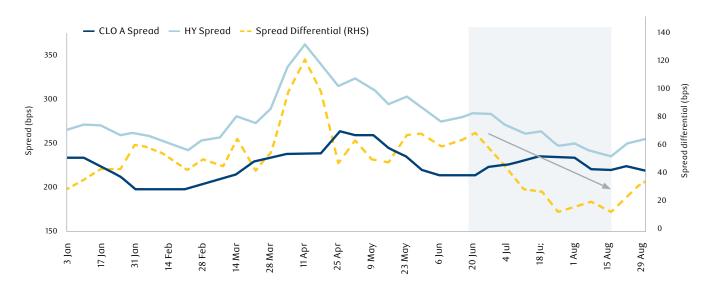


Source: RBC GAM, 9fin, as at 2 September 2025. European CLO supply based on new issue volume plus refinance/reset volumes adjusted for rolls. For illustrative purposes only. There is no assurance that any of the trends depicted or described herein will continue.

#### The impact on spreads

The combination of high reset volume and strong new issuance over the summer months drove spread widening in primary markets, particularly in the single-A tranche. In mid-June, CLO single-A spreads began to widen gradually, reaching 240-250 bps by August, compared to 200 bps at the start of the year. Interestingly, while CLO single-A spreads were widening, broader credit markets were tightening, as reflected in the BB-European High Yield Index, which tightened to around 260 bps. This led to a significant compression in the spread basis between single-A CLOs and BB-European High Yield bonds, narrowing to just 10-20 bps.

### European primary A CLO spread versus European HY BB-index spread



Source: RBC GAM, Bloomberg, Wells Fargo, as at 29 August 2025. For illustrative purposes only. There is no assurance that any of the trends depicted or described herein will continue.

## Active management in action

We identified this market dislocation early and were well-positioned to act, with cash available across our strategies. In the first half of the year, we maintained very selective exposure to the primary market, favouring shorter-duration and deleveraging profiles amid growing macroeconomic uncertainty. As the macro environment stabilised and this unique opportunity emerged, we actively added significant volumes of high-quality European CLOs in the primary market, leveraging this dislocation to generate alpha.

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Published September 2025

RE/0287/09/25

